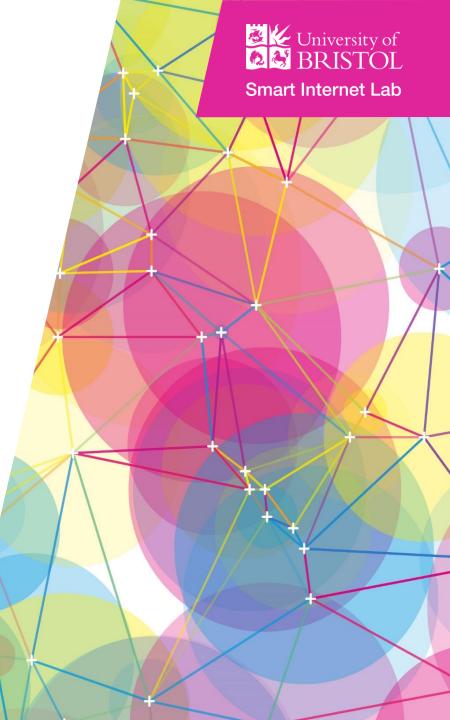
# A Holistic Approach to Future Networks Research

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# Smart Internet Lab@Bristol: Who are we?

Founded by three research groups

- Communication Systems & Networks,
- High Performance Networks,
- Photonics & Quantum (Optical Comms)

Combined expertise across optical, wireless, IoT and cloud technologies

Research across:

• Enabling technologies, Systems and Networks, Services and Applications

Holistic approach to end-to-end network design and optimisation

Extensive expertise on hardware, software and co-design

Real world deployments and large-scale experimentation

Current research portfolio: 22 projects (EPSRC, Research England, DCMS, EU, Industry

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# End-to-End Network Research @ Smart Internet Lab





#1-Multi-access Convergence (Radio + Fibre) & Mobile Edge Computing

Integration of MEC and network edge (programmable hardware)

Al and processing at the edge: Infer User preferences for network service requests



#2 Wireless, Fibre & Satellite Backhaul

High performance, elastic high bandwidth backhaul



#3 – Network Slicing & Service Orchestration

Dynamic network slices, multitenancy, protection and prioritisation of services End-to-end intelligent service orchestration-multi-technology & multidomain



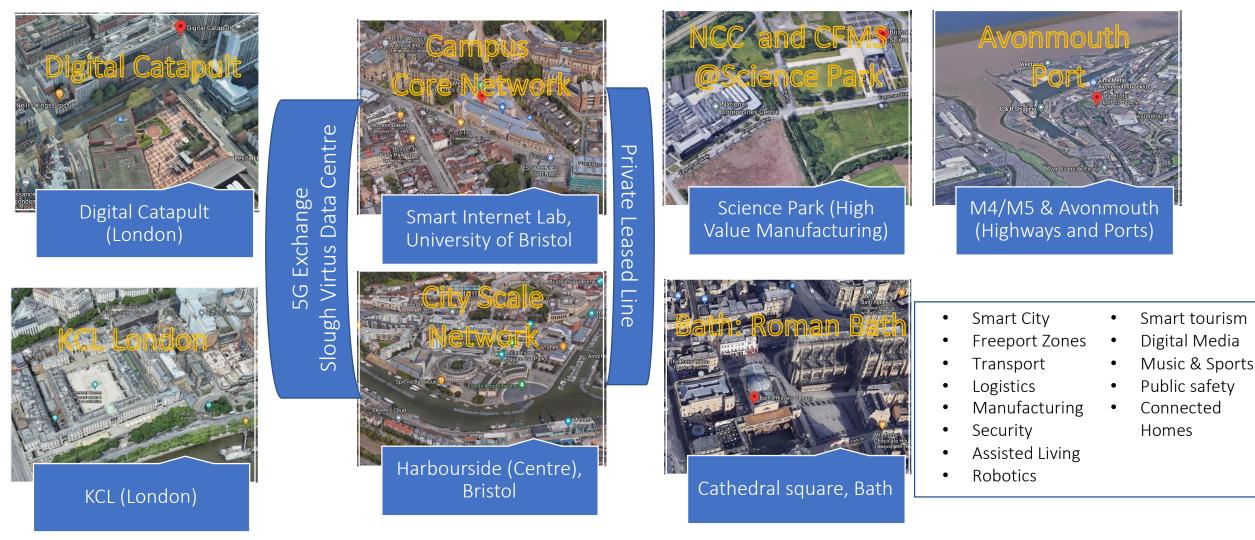
#4 – User Experience

Use cases relevant to the industry and public

Co-creation: Users Involved in the innovation Cycle

# Test Networks @ Smart Internet Lab

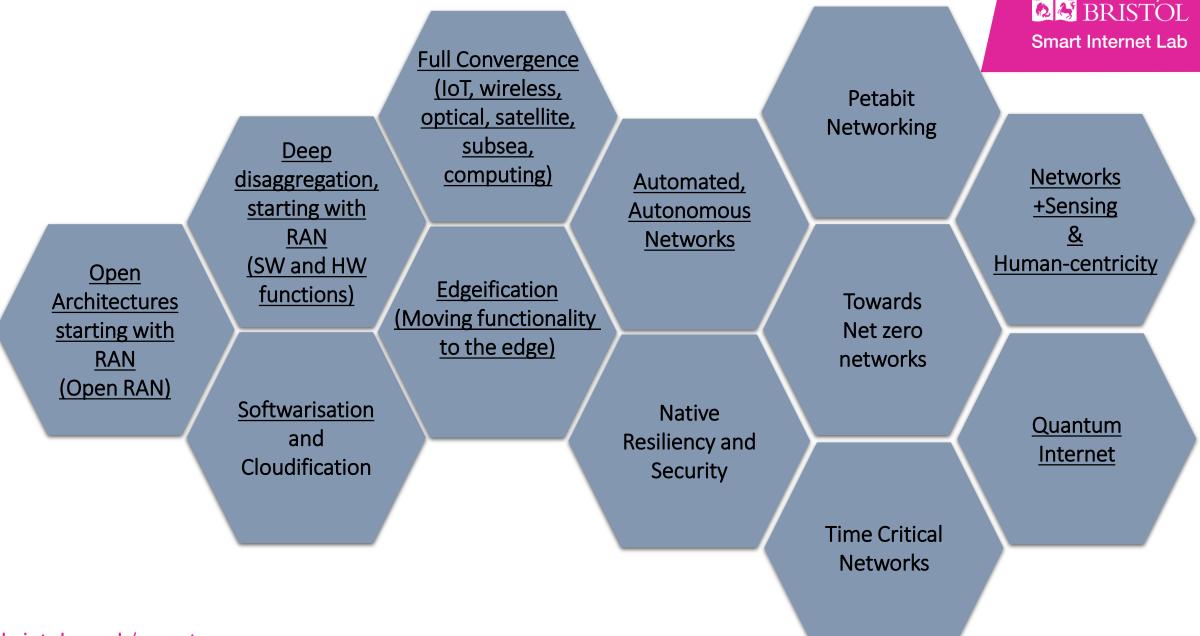






### Key Research Focus on Future Networks and 6G

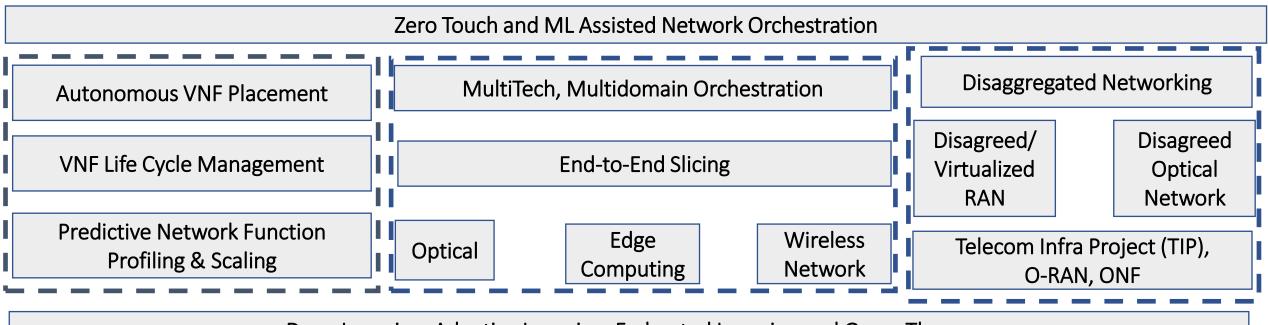
# Future Networks Trends



**EXAMPLE** University of

# From Automated to Autonomous Networks

### Self-Composable and Self-Driving Networks



Deep Learning, Adaptive Learning, Federated Learning and Game Theory

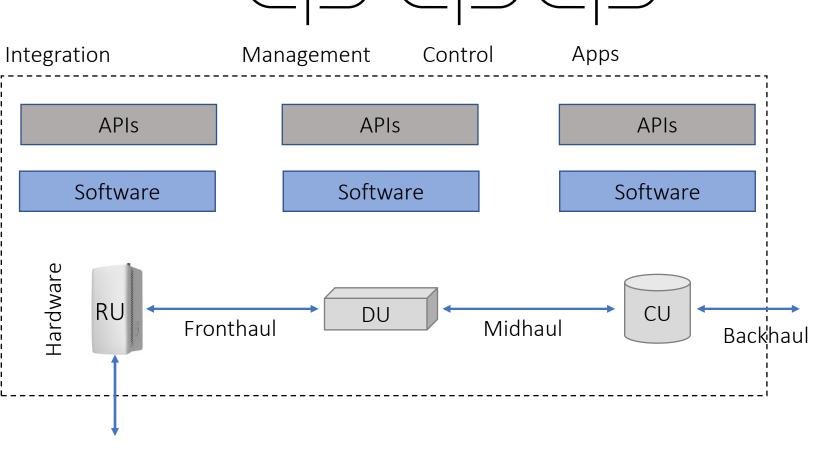
# Disaggregated RAN : Evolution Towards Open RAN

#### Why?

- Accelerate multi-vendor interoperable solutions in the RAN domain
- Enabling supply chain diversity

#### Our Research

- Innovation via Adoption of New Technologies (AI/ML)
- RAN programmability through RIC leading to new optimisation solutions
- Opportunity to integrate fibre access with fronthaul/midhaul
- Integration: RAN integration with MEC and 5G Core and their overlapping orchestration platforms
- End-to-End Performance related to multivendor solution



Air Interface

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# **Evolution Towards Open Networking**

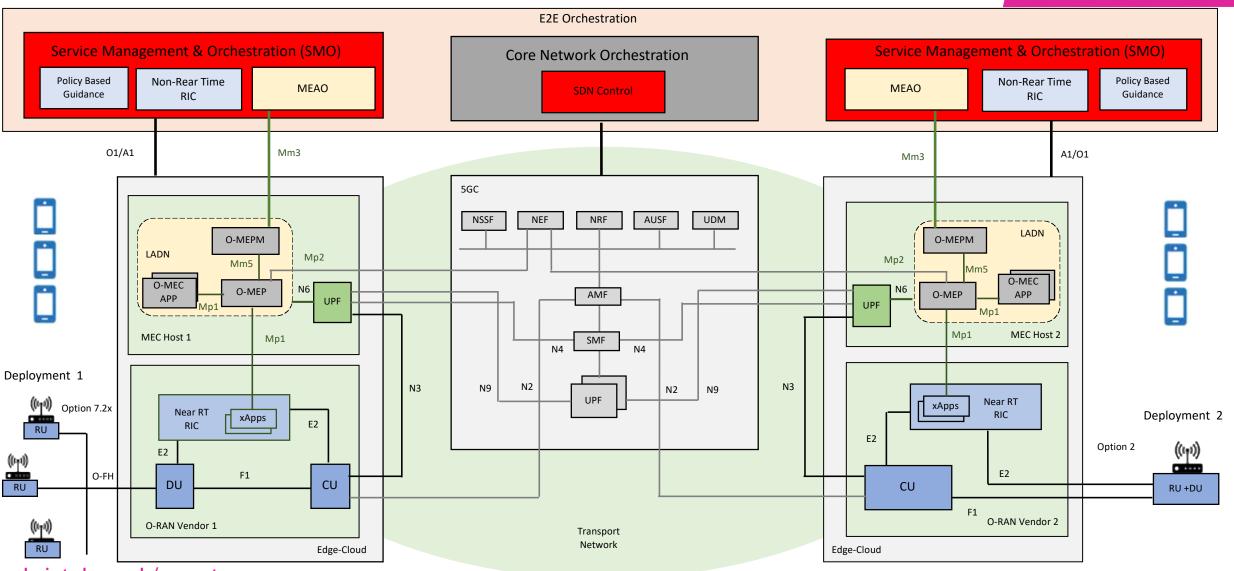
#### Open E2E Architecture – Open RAN, MEC and 5GC Integration

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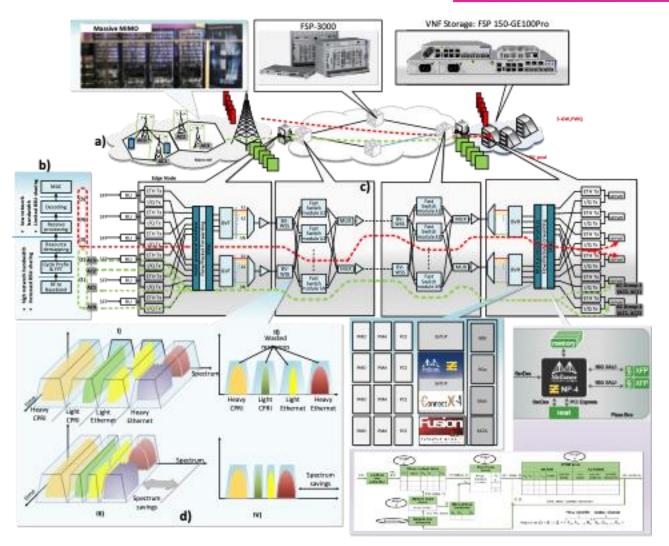
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# Edgification: Enhanced Network Edge Functionality



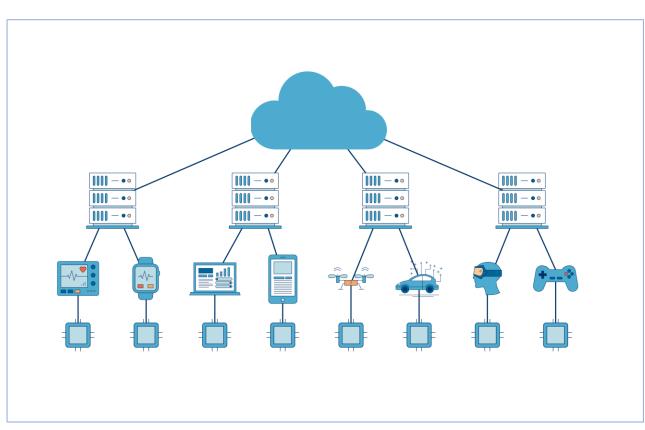
- Multi-Access (wireless, VLC and fibre)
- Manage KPI trade-offs (latency, throughput, location accuracy, ...)
- Traffic management/aggregation
- Elastic bandwidth allocation (frequency, time, space)
- Programmable packet processing
- Acceleration technologies, including GPUs, Smart NICs, FPGAs and etc.
- Synchronization capabilities (in-band)
- Support for HW accelerated encryption/decryption
- Execution of AI/ML models at the edge



# Edgification: Mobile Edge Computing

### **Research Focus:**

- 5G + Edge Computing + AI:
  - Enabling intelligence in vertical sectors
  - Support for privacy-sensitive data processing
- MEC + Open RAN:
  - Share and control easier/better/interoperable MEC resources accessible via multiple distributed units
- Service handover delay in high mobility scenarios
- Security: MEC nodes more susceptible to attacks





# Demands for IoT Driving the Evolution from 5G to 6G

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Total # of installed IoT devices 75.4.billion (source Statista)

Massive IoT Introduction

Machine-to-Machine Communication

**Cloud IoT Data Processing & Analytics** 

AI & IoT (Analyse & Act)

Continuous monitoring and associated privacy and security has become more important than ever! Brain to Machine

Integration of IoT within the 6G network

One Model – Single standard Interface

**Distributed Auto-ML** 

Human Integration with sensors & Human-centric models

By 2030 the number of internet connected devices will reach 500 B- 59 times more than the predicted world population

5G & Internet of Things

6G & Internet of Senses

Demand & Support

# The Case for Human-Centric Networks

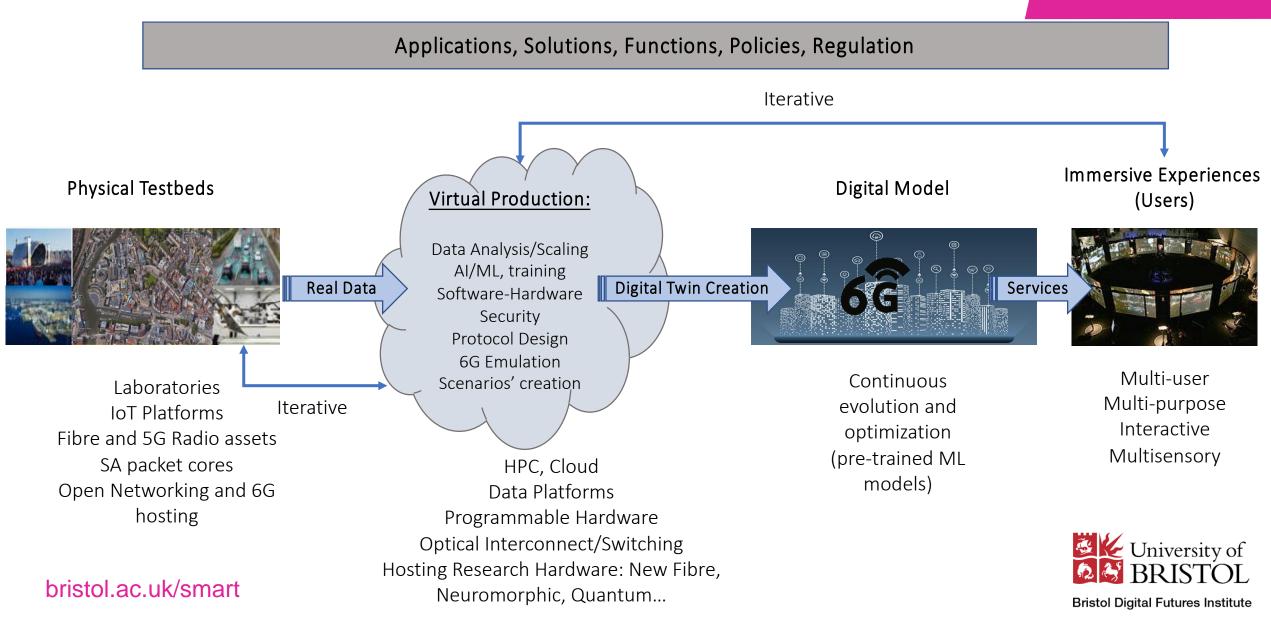




- Today's mobile networks device-centric: users take part in the interaction only through their personal devices
- If devices are the main users of the network, what will be the role of humans in the service delivery chain?
- Collective Intelligence= Human + Machines + infrastructure
- Sociotechnical principles and social practices as the foundation for the design of future networks (responsible innovation, sustainability, inclusion, privacy, trust...)
- Co-creation of future connectivity and services with the end users

# Reality Emulator: An Evolved Digital Twin for 6G Research

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# Smart Internet Lab: A Holist Approach to Networks Research



Design of future network and service architectures at scale

Co-creation with the end users: experience driven innovation

Address Security, privacy, Net Zero carbon emission for Telecoms- Responsible Innovation

Addressing societal challenges



# Thank you

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